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CPSC 2150  
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## ConnectX Program Report

### Requirements Analysis

#### Functional Requirements (i.e. User Stories)

1. A user can place a token in a specific row so that the piece is in that row.
2. A user can win the game, so that he will be notified that he's won.
3. Two users can take turns, so that they play the game.
4. A user can have enter another row in the event of bad input, so that he doesn't lose a turn.
5. A user can specify the number of rows in order to play a game of the desired height.
6. A user can specify the number of columns in order to play a game of the desired width.
7. A user can specify the number of pieces in a row needed to win in order to play with custom rules.
8. A user can specify the number of players in order to play with the number of desired players.
9. A user can specify unique tokens for each player so that every player can express his personality through his chosen token.
10. A user can choose the implementation version of the game, so that he can play the implementation of his choosing.
11. A user can choose to play a fast version of the game, so that he can play a fast version of the game.
12. A user can choose to play a memory-efficient version of the game, so that he can play a memory-efficient version of the game.
13. A user can play ConnectX to challenge a friend.
14. A user can play ConnectX to satisfy personal interest.
15. A student can play ConnectX to study its software design.
16. A user can play ConnectX to quell boredom.
17. A user can select an appropriate number of players if previous choice exceeds the limit.
18. A user can choose another player token if the choice is already taken.

#### Non-functional Requirements

1. ConnectX must run on Java 8.
2. ConnectX must be compatible with Unix.
3. ConnectX must run in a bash environment that supports escape sequences.
4. ConnectX must be run in a console / terminal / text-based environment.
5. ConnectX will be implemented either as a 2D matrix of Squares (which contain character tokens).
6. The GameBoard can implemented as a 2D array of Squares.
7. The GameBoard can be implemented as a 2D map of Squares.

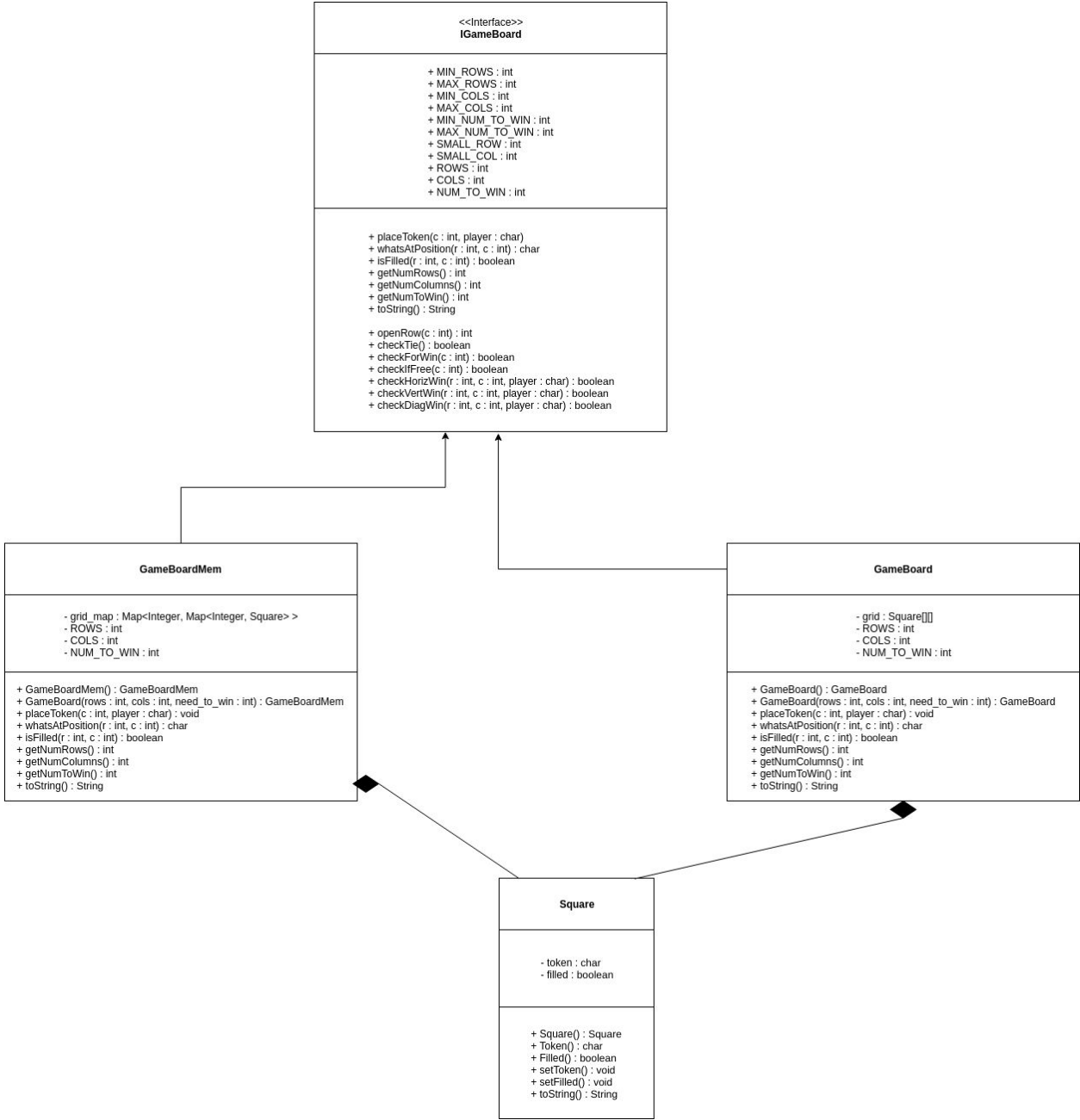
8. ConnectX will be written as an interface that can be implemented as a 2D array of Squares (but could be something else as well).

## **Design**

View on draw.io:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TCnAHHec8bNrSxX6f2s9y2JMotc3p3Lx/view?usp=sharing>

*UML Class Diagrams*

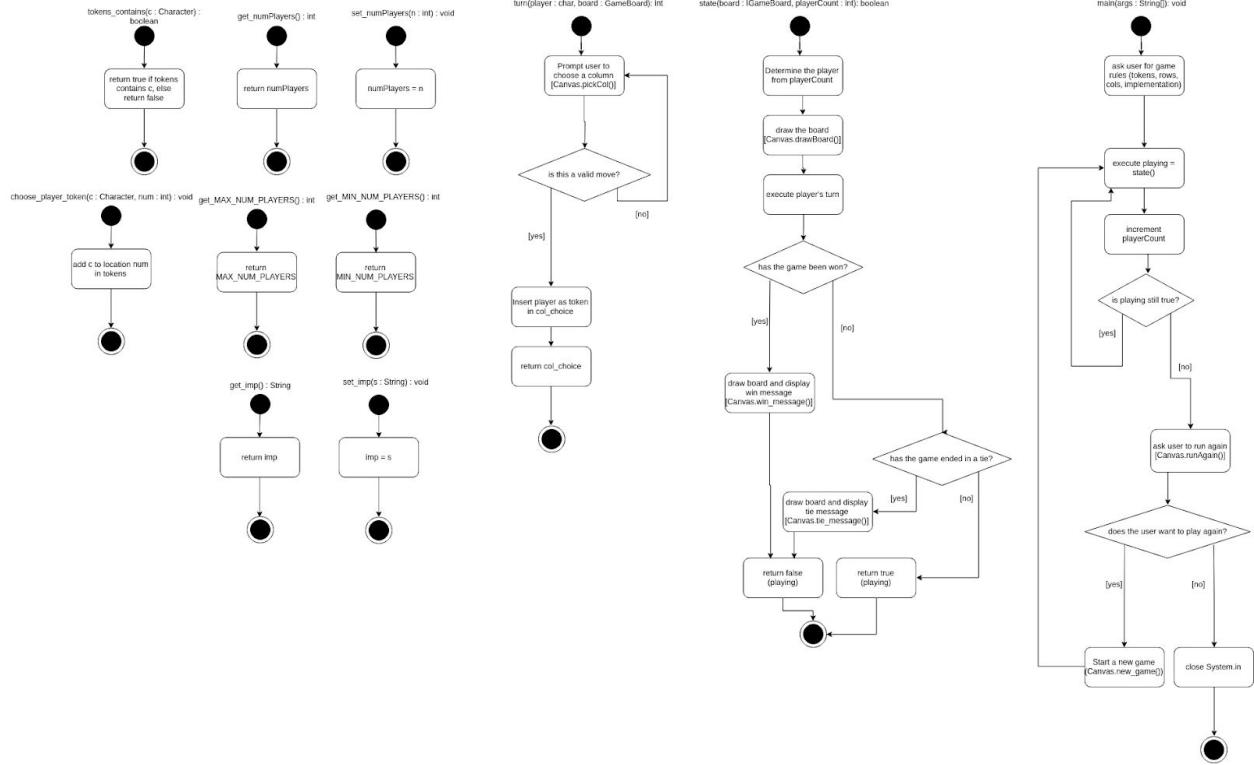




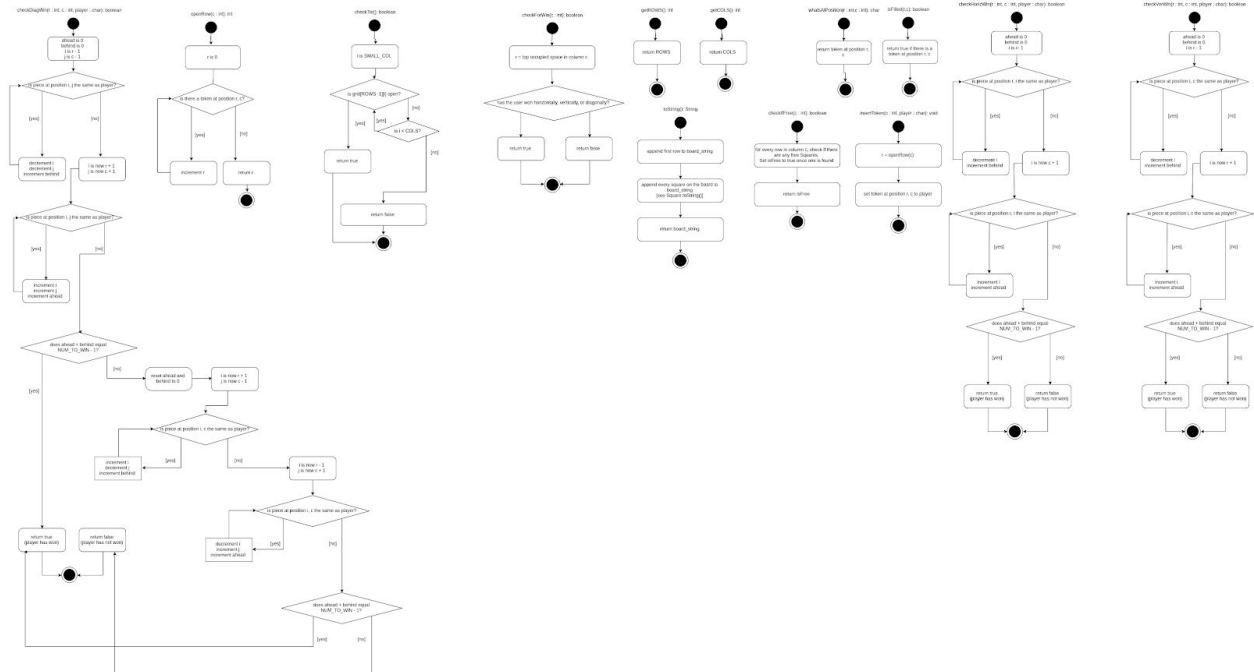
UML Activity Diagrams

Connect4Game

(full res on imgur: <https://i.imgur.com/12nYQ0H.png>)



IGameBoard (includes GameBoard and GameBoardMem)  
 (full res version on imgur: <https://i.imgur.com/ShsXVRU.png>)



**Testing**

Function Name	Input	Expected Output	Description
IGameBoard_default_constructor_GameBoard()	None	6 x 7 empty game board	This tests whether the GameBoard default constructor creates an empty board of the default 6 x 7 size
IGameBoard_default_constructor_GameBoardMem()	None	6 x 7 empty game board	This tests whether the GameBoardMem default constructor creates an empty board of the default 6 x 7 size
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoard_100x100()	rows: 100 cols: 100 need_to_win: 6	100 x 100 empty game board	This tests whether the GameBoard regular constructor can initialize a custom board size at the largest allowed size (100x100).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoardMem_100x100()	rows: 100 cols: 100 need_to_win: 6	100 x 100 empty game board	This tests whether the GameBoardMem regular constructor can initialize a custom board size at the largest allowed size (100x100).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoard_1x1()	rows: 1 cols: 1 need_to_win: 1	1 x 1 empty game board	This tests whether the GameBoard regular constructor can initialize a custom board size at the smallest allowed size (1x1).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoardMem_1x1()	rows: 1 cols: 1 need_to_win: 1	1 x 1 empty game board	This tests whether the GameBoardMem regular constructor can initialize a custom board size at the smallest allowed size (1x1).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoard_need_to_win_3()	rows: 13 cols: 11 need_to_win: 3	3 in a row needed to win	This tests whether the GameBoard regular constructor allows for a custom number of pieces in a row needed to win a game at the smallest allowed number (3).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoardMem_need_to_win_3()	rows: 14 cols: 12 need_to_win: 3	3 in a row needed to win	This tests whether the GameBoardMem regular constructor allows for a custom number of pieces in a row needed to win a game at the smallest allowed number (3).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoard_need_to_win_25()	rows: 13 cols: 11 need_to_win: 25	25 in a row needed to win	This tests whether the GameBoard regular constructor allows for a custom number of pieces in a row needed to win a game at the largest allowed number (25).
IGameBoard_regular_constructor_GameBoardMem_need_to_win_25()	rows: 13 cols: 11 need_to_win: 25	25 in a row needed to win	This tests whether the GameBoardMem regular constructor allows for a custom number of pieces in a row needed to win a game at the largest allowed number (25).

IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoard_empty_0()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if column 0 is empty.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoardMem_empty_0()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if column 0 is empty.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoard_full_0()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if column 0 is full.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoardMem_full_0()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if column 0 is full.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoard_empty_cols_minus_1()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if the last column is empty.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoardMem_empty_cols_minus_1()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if the last column is empty.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoard_full_cols_minus_1()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if the last column is full.
IGameBoard_checkIfFree_GameBoardMem_full_cols_minus_1()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4 column that is being checked: 0	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if the last column is full.

IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoard_0_0()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 0)	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if a horizontal victory has not been achieved by placing a piece at 0,0.
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoardMem_0_0()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 0)	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if a horizontal victory has not been achieved by placing a piece at 0,0.
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoard_0_0123()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 0) (0, 1) (0, 2) (0, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a horizontal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (0, 1); (0, 2); and (0, 3), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row horizontally from left to right.
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoardMem_0_0123()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 0) (0, 1) (0, 2) (0, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a horizontal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (0, 1); (0, 2); and (0, 3), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row horizontally from left to right.
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoard_0_3210()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 3) (0, 2) (0, 1) (0, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a horizontal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 3); (0, 2); (0, 1); and (0, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row horizontally from right to left.
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoardMem_0_3210()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 3) (0, 2)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a horizontal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 3); (0, 2); (0, 1); and (0, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row horizontally from right to left.



	(0, 1) (0, 0)		
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoard_0_0312()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 0) (0, 3) (0, 1) (0, 2)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a horizontal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (0, 3); (0, 1); and (0, 2), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row from both ends toward the center and checking from the center.
IGameBoard_checkHorizWin_GameBoardMem_0_0312()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces being placed: (0, 0) (0, 3) (0, 1) (0, 2)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a horizontal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (0, 3); (0, 1); and (0, 2), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row from both ends toward the center and checking from the center.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoard_c0_1p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0)	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if a vertical victory has not been achieved by placing a piece at 0,0.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoardMem_c0_1p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0)	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if a vertical victory has not been achieved by placing a piece at 0,0.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_30()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 0) (2, 0) (3, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a vertical victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 0); (2, 0); and (3, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row vertically in the same column.  This test checks from point (3,0) and counts downward.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_30()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a vertical victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 0); (2, 0); and (3, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row vertically in the same column.  This test checks from point (3,0) and

	(2, 0) (3, 0)		counts downward.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 0) (2, 0) (3, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a vertical victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 0); (2, 0); and (3, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row vertically in the same column.  This test checks from point (0,0) and counts upward.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 0) (2, 0) (3, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a vertical victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 0); (2, 0); and (3, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row vertically in the same column.  This test checks from point (0,0) and counts upward.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_20()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 0) (2, 0) (3, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a vertical victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 0); (2, 0); and (3, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row vertically in the same column.  This test checks from point (2,0) and counts both upward and downward.
IGameBoard_checkVertWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_20()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 0) (2, 0) (3, 0)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a vertical victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 0); (2, 0); and (3, 0), i.e. by placing four pieces in a row vertically in the same column.  This test checks from point (2,0) and counts both upward and downward.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoard_c0_1p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0)	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if a diagonal victory has not been achieved by placing a piece at 0,0.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoardMem_c0_1p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if a diagonal victory has not been achieved by placing a piece at 0,0.

	pieces placed: (0, 0)		
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 1) (2, 2) (3, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 1); (2, 2); and (3, 3), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the right,  This test checks from point (0,0) and counts upward to the right.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_00()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 1) (2, 2) (3, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 1); (2, 2); and (3, 3), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the right,  This test checks from point (0,0) and counts upward to the right.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_33()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 1) (2, 2) (3, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 1); (2, 2); and (3, 3), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the right,  This test checks from point (3, 3) and counts downward to the left.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_33()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 1) (2, 2) (3, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 1); (2, 2); and (3, 3), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the right,  This test checks from point (3, 3) and counts downward to the left.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_22()	rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4  pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 1) (2, 2) (3, 3)	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 1); (2, 2); and (3, 3), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the right,  This test checks from point (2, 2) and counts both upward to the right and downward to the left.
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_22()	rows: 6 cols: 7	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a diagonal victory has

	<p>need_to_win: 4</p> <p>pieces placed: (0, 0) (1, 1) (2, 2) (3, 3)</p>		<p>been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 0); (1, 1); (2, 2); and (3, 3), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the right,</p> <p>This test checks from point (2, 2) and counts both upward to the right and downward to the left.</p>
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_30()	<p>rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4</p> <p>pieces placed: (0, 3) (1, 2) (2, 1) (3, 0)</p>	true	<p>This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 3); (1, 2); (2, 1); and (3, 0), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the left,</p> <p>This test checks from point (3, 0) and counts upward to the left.</p>
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_30()	<p>rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4</p> <p>pieces placed: (0, 3) (1, 2) (2, 1) (3, 0)</p>	true	<p>This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 3); (1, 2); (2, 1); and (3, 0), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the left,</p> <p>This test checks from point (3, 0) and counts upward to the left.</p>
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoard_c0_4p_03()	<p>rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4</p> <p>pieces placed: (0, 3) (1, 2) (2, 1) (3, 0)</p>	true	<p>This tests whether GameBoard returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 3); (1, 2); (2, 1); and (3, 0), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the left,</p> <p>This test checks from point (0, 3) and counts downward to the right.</p>
IGameBoard_checkDiagWin_GameBoardMem_c0_4p_03()	<p>rows: 6 cols: 7 need_to_win: 4</p> <p>pieces placed: (0, 3) (1, 2) (2, 1) (3, 0)</p>	true	<p>This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if a diagonal victory has been achieved by placing pieces at (0, 3); (1, 2); (2, 1); and (3, 0), i.e. diagonally facing upward to the left,</p> <p>This test checks from point (0, 3) and counts downward to the right.</p>
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoard_empty()	<p>rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2</p>	false	<p>This tests whether GameBoard returns false if the game has not yet ended in a tie, because there have been no pieces placed yet.</p>
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoardMem_empty()	<p>rows: 3 cols: 3</p>	false	<p>This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if the game has not yet</p>

	need_to_win: 2		ended in a tie, because there have been no pieces placed yet.
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoard_one_left_0()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 pieces placed: every space except (2,2)	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if the game has not yet ended in a tie, because there is still one open space in the top row in column 0.
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoardMem_one_left_0()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 pieces placed: every space except (2,2)	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if the game has not yet ended in a tie, because there is still one open space in the top row in column 0.
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoard_one_left_cols_minus_1()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 pieces placed: every space except (2,2)	false	This tests whether GameBoard returns false if the game has not yet ended in a tie, because there is still one open space in the top row in column cols - 1..
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoardMem_one_left_cols_minus_1( )	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 pieces placed: every space except (2,2)	false	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns false if the game has not yet ended in a tie, because there is still one open space in the top row in column cols - 1..
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoard_full()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 pieces placed: every space	true	This tests whether GameBoard returns true if the game has ended in a tie, because there are no longer any open spaces.
IGameBoard_checkTie_GameBoardMem_full()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 pieces placed: every space	true	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns true if the game has ended in a tie, because there are no longer any open spaces.
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoard_x_bottom_left()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, 0)	x	This tests whether GameBoard returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the bottom left at (0, 0).

IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoardMem_x_bottom_left()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, 0)	x	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the bottom left at (0, 0).
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoard_x_bottom_right()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, cols - 1)	x	This tests whether GameBoard returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the bottom right at (0, cols - 1).
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoard_x_bottom_right()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, cols - 1)	x	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the bottom right at (0, cols - 1).
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoard_x_top_left()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, cols - 1)	x	This tests whether GameBoard returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the top left at (rows - 1, 0).
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoardMem_x_top_left()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space	x	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the top left at (rows - 1, 0).

	space to be checked: (0, cols - 1)		
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoard_x_top_right()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, cols - 1)	x	This tests whether GameBoard returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the top right at (rows - 1, cols - 1).
IGameBoard_whatsAtPos_GameBoardMem_x_top_right()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space  space to be checked: (0, cols - 1)	x	This tests whether GameBoardMem returns the correct character token. The space being analyzed in this test is the top right at (rows - 1, cols - 1).
IGameBoard_placeToken_GameBoard_0()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: x at (0, 0)	Game board with x in (0, 0)	This tests whether GameBoard places a token in the specified column at the lowest free space, in this case (0, 0).
IGameBoard_placeToken_GameBoardMem_0()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: x at (0, 0)	Game board with x in (0, 0)	This tests whether GameBoardMem places a token in the specified column at the lowest free space, in this case (0, 0).
IGameBoard_placeToken_GameBoard_0x_0y()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player_x: 'x' player_y: 'y'  pieces placed: x at (0, 0) y at (1, 0)	Game board with x in (0, 0) and y at (1, 0)	This tests whether GameBoard places different tokens in the specified column at the lowest free spaces, in this case (0, 0) and (1, 0).
IGameBoard_placeToken_Game	rows: 3	Game board with x	This tests whether GameBoardMem

Board_0x_0y()	cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player_x: 'x' player_y: 'y'  pieces placed: x at (0, 0) y at (1, 0)	in (0, 0) and y at (1, 0)	places different tokens in the specified column at the lowest free spaces, in this case (0, 0) and (1, 0).
IGameBoard_placeToken_GameBoard_full()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space	Game board filled with x	This tests whether GameBoard places tokens atop one another at every possible column.
IGameBoard_placeToken_GameBoardMem_full()	rows: 3 cols: 3 need_to_win: 2 player: 'x'  pieces placed: every space	Game board filled with x	This tests whether GameBoardMem places tokens atop one another at every possible column.

## Deployment

Execute the following commands to run this program.

1. unzip ConnectX.zip
2. make
  - a. This will compile everything, including the tests.
3. make run
4. Optional: make test
  - a. This will run the 68 JUnit tests.